## (証明 i)

$$OZ_1 = OZ_2 = OZ_3 = OZ_4 = 1 \quad \cdots (d.1.1)$$

$$Z_1Z_3 \perp Z_2Z_4 \quad \cdots (d.1.2)$$

$$OB_1 = \frac{1}{2}$$
 ···(d.1.3)

$$OC_1 = 4 \cdots (d.1.4)$$

$$B_1D_1 \perp OZ_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.5)$$

$$D_1 E_1 = D_1 E_2 \quad \cdots (d.1.6)$$

(d.1.5)(d.1.6)より

$$B_1 E_1 = B_1 E_2 \cdots (d.1.7)$$

 $B_1$ 、O、 $E_1$ はこの順に同一直線上にあるから、

$$\mathbf{B}_1 \mathbf{E}_1 = \mathbf{OB}_1 + \mathbf{OE}_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.8)$$

O、 $B_1$ 、 $E_2$ はこの順に同一直線上にあるから、

$$B_1 E_2 = OE_2 - OB_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.9)$$

(d.1.7)(d.1.8)(d.1.9)より

$$OB_1 + OE_1 = OE_2 - OB_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.10)$$

(d.1.10)より

$$OE_2 - OE_1 = 2OB_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.11)$$

(d.1.3)(d.1.11)より

$$OE_2 - OE_1 = 1 \quad \cdots (d.1.12)$$

点 $C_1$ は円 $D_1$ 上にあるから、方べきの定理より

$$OE_1 \cdot OE_2 = OZ_2 \cdot OC_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.13)$$

(d.1.1)(d.1.4)(d.1.13)より

$$OE_1 \cdot OE_2 = 4 \quad \cdots (d.1.14)$$

(d.1.12)より

$$(OE_2 - OE_1)^2 = 1 \cdots (d.1.15)$$

(d.1.15)より

$$(OE_2 + OE_1)^2 - 4OE_1 \cdot OE_2 = 1 \quad \cdots (d.1.16)$$

(d.1.14)(d.1.16)より

$$(OE_2 + OE_1)^2 - 16 = 1$$
 ··· (d.1.17)

(d.1.17)より

$$(OE_2 + OE_1)^2 = 17 \quad \cdots (d.1.18)$$

(d.1.12)より

$$OE_1 \cdot OE_2 - OE_1^2 = OE_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.19)$$

(d.1.14)(d.1.19)より

$$4 - OE_1^2 = OE_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.20)$$

(d.1.20)より

$$OE_1^2 = 4 - OE_1 \quad \cdots (d.1.21)$$

(d.1.12)より

$$OE_2^2 - OE_1 \cdot OE_2 = OE_2 \quad \cdots (d.1.22)$$

(d.1.14)(d.1.22)より

$$OE_2^2 - 4 = OE_2 \quad \cdots (d.1.23)$$

(d.1.23)より

$$OE_2^2 = 4 + OE_2 \quad \cdots (d.1.24)$$